

Self-Determination Assessments

	AIR Self-Determination Scale (Wolman, Campeau, DuBois, Mithaug, & Stolarski, 1994)	ChoiceMaker (Martin & Marshall, 1996)	The Arc's Self-Determination Scale (Wehmeyer & Kelchner, 1995)
Measures what?			
Knowledge/Cognitive			
Behavior/Skills		√	√
Affect			
Environment for SD		√	√
Outcomes			
Indicates goals/objectives		√	√
Role of the Student in the Assessment			
Participates in Process	√		√
Does not Participate		√	
SD Components Measured			
Choice-Making	√	√	√
Decision-Making		√	√
Problem-Solving		√	√
Self-Awareness	√	√	√
Self-Advocacy		√	
Self-Regulation	√		√
Goal Setting & Planning	√	√	√
Self-Efficacy			√
Learning from Mistakes			
Risk Taking			
Instrument Design			
Norm referenced	√		√
Criterion-referenced			
Curriculum-based		√	

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Data Collection Approaches			
Interview Student			
Student Self-Report	√		√
Interview Teacher			
Interview Parents			
Behavioral Observation			
Rating Scale (Teacher)	√	√	
Rating Scale (Parent)	√		
Populations Served			
Elementary	√		
Middle	√	√	√
Secondary	√	√	√
Adults	√		
Behavior/Emotional Dis.	√	√	√
Mild Mental Dis.	√		√
Learning Disabilities	√	√	√
Speech/Lang Impaired	√		√
Visual Impairment	√		
Developmental Dis.	√		√
Severe/Profound Dis.	√		
Other Health Impair.	√		√
Orthopedic Impairment	√		√
Multiple Disabilities	√		
Field Tested	√	√	√